

Risk Factors	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Dropout	Violence
Community					
Availability of drugs	X				X
Availability of firearms		X			X
Favorable community laws toward problem behavior	X	X			X
Media portrayals of violence					X
Transitions and mobility	X	X		X	
Low neighborhood attachment and community disorganization	X	X			X
Extreme economic deprivation	X	X	X	X	X
Family					
Family history of problem behavior	X	X	X	X	X
Family management problems	X	X	X	X	X
Family conflict	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable parental attitudes toward problem behavior	X	X			X
School					
Academic failure beginning in late elementary school	X	X	X	X	X
Lack of commitment to school	X	X	X	X	X
Individual/Peer					
Rebelliousness	X	X		X	
Early and persistent antisocial behavior	X	X	X	X	X
Gang Involvement	X	X			X
Friends who engage in the problem behavior	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable attitudes toward the problem behavior	X	X	X	X	
Early initiation of problem behavior	X	X	X	X	X
Constitutional factors	X	X			X